# HELLENIC POSTAL STATIONERY

22222222

1876-1941



The first Greek postal card was issued in 1875 and was an innovation that received much publicity in the press of the time. Later, letter cards and printed envelopes, including aerograms, as well as wrappers for newspapers and printed matter, were introduced. The defining feature was the pre-printed stamp that allowed the sender to mail them without using additional stamps... except if they were for a different rate (e.g., "in-town" rate versus "city-to-city"), or if postal rates had increased. Additional postage was also applied for registered, airmail, or express delivery. Lastly, for the Parcel Post and Postal Money Order services, special forms with various printed values were issued in 1901, some for domestic use and others, bilingual (Greek-French), for international use, which were devalued in 1915 and henceforth used as forms with overprints.

Unused Greek postal cards are generally common and without interest, as are the SPECIMEN markings (Large Head of Hermes and Flying Hermes). The exhibit presents the most significant issues, with proofs and few varieties, as well as special usages.\* Additionally, proofs and mailed samples of some famous illustrated postcard series are displayed, which were withdrawn quickly from circulation due to the Occupation (WW2).

The discovery of the two different Coat of Arms in the 1910-1920 issues is credited to the exhibitor\*.

The issues are complemented with examples of mail dispatches (maritime, railway, and special offices), as well as unique destinations.

Properly returned "Retour" postal cards, as well as registered ones, should be considered rarities.

Due to limited space, the New Territories and military issues are not displayed.

\*Personal discoveries and research by the exhibitor, published in Collectio and Philotelia magazines.

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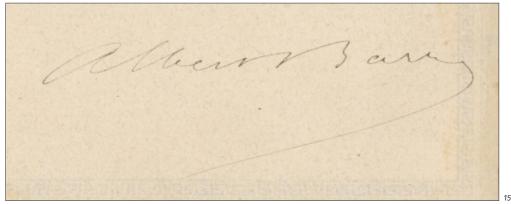
#### Issued on 10 May 1876

(Decree in ΦEK 56 A', on 13.10.1875)

It was designed by Albert Barre, who also engraved the first Greek stamps.







150%

Albert Barre dedicated this **specimen** of postal card to his friend, the historian Ludovic Lalanne, a librarian, writer, historian, and archivist at the Library of the Institute.

It has been cut with scissors, following the lines. On the reverse side, it bears Barre's signature.

**UNIQUE!** 



Die proof by Barre in black ink, on thin watermarked paper.

Eight proofs have been recorded, in gray-greenish and black colors, on papers of various sizes.

#### **Printed by J. Clave & Cie in Paris**

The plate included 24 impressions, in 4 rows and 6 columns.

It was produced on April 13 and 14, 1876.

Depending on the plate pressure during printing, random omissions of some accents occurred. The dividing line below CARTE-CORRESPONDANCE was printed at 14.50mm and 16mm (in fixed positions).

There are 12 per each in every sheet.

#### CARTE-CORRESPONDANCE

Έντεῦθεν τίθεται μόνον ή επιγραφή

14.50mm

	14.5		14.5
		14.5	14.5
14.5		14.5	
14.5	14.5		14.5
14.5		14.5	14.5

#### CARTE-CORRESPONDANCE

Έντεῦθεν τίθεται μόνον ή ἐπιγραφή

16.00mm



Vertical pair from a plate proof, cut with scissors.

It includes the varieties of the dividing line length,
16mm on the upper card and 14.50mm on the bottom one.
Possible positions in the sheet 1/5, 3/7, 12/16, 13/17, 15/19 και 18/21.
believe that this specific pair comes from positions 6/10 or 15/19
(because in the others, the margins could be present).



The right margin of the plate proof indicates a cardboard width of 65 cm.



## 9th day of issue



Postal card 15λ, posted from AΘHNAI 18.MAÏOΣ.76 (Athens) to Smyrna, via ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 18.MAÏOΣ.76 (Piraeus).

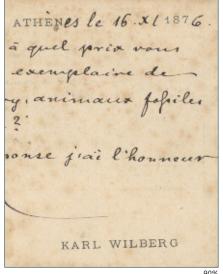
Issued on 10 May 1876

#### Repiquage

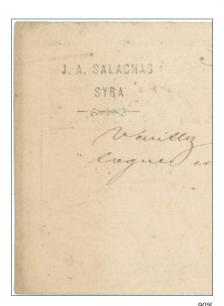
Early printing in the first issue of Greek postal cards



AOHNAI 4.NOEM.76 (Athens), to PARIS 8, via entry Post Office GRECE AMB. MARSEILLE 22.NOV.76.



ATHEN
KARL WILBERG
Bookseller
and Consul of Germany



J.A. SALACHAS SYRA



ΣΥΡΑ 8.ΔΕΚΕ.78 (Syros), to Paris, via entry Post Office GRECE AMB. MARSEILLE 28.DEC.78. PD (Payé à Destination) by the Exchange P.O. of Syros.

#### The printing plate was sent to Athens.

As was the case with postage stamps of this period, when postal cards ran out, the Greek State proceeded with reprints.

Literature indicates that these reprints began in Athens in 1878.

The paper is yellowish-whitish and white.

Fine printings without significant plate wear, with a light printing of the dashed lines.

### earliest known date?



#### **ΚΩΝΣΤΑΝΤΙΝ 18.NOEM.77** (Constantinople) to Athens.

If there is no error in the postmark (the "77" is unquestionable), this is the earliest known date, which challenges the relative literature.



etre & côte instead of être & côté

Printings with bleaching and uneven inking. Heavy printing of the dashed lines.

They are found in various shades, similar to those of the Large Hermes Heads of the period.



#### **Issued on 1st July 1883**

(Decree in ΦEK 137 A', on 09.04.1883)

Two denominations were issued on three different postal cards: 5 lepta for in town use, 10 lepta for city-to-city mailing, and 10 lepta for international mail. Additionally, double postcards (with prepaid reply) were also released, bringing the total combinations of postal cards to twelve different types.

#### Position of Hermes Head without deviation, as in the 1st issue of postal cards

Few copies of the 5λ are known and we use to classify them as proofs, although three used copies are known. The remaining 5 lepta, as well as the 10 lepta denomination (in both colors), were printed with the head leaning to the left. We do not know if this is an artistic intervention or an engraver's error during the production of the dies.



Greenish grey on rough greyyellowish cardboard



5λ, AΘHNAI 28.[?].1889, in town, return to sender with handwritten **Άγνωστος** (unknown).

### 10λ dull ultramarine, for domestic mail

Used also on International mail

Inability to forward (non UPU country)



1883 issue: Dull ultramarine on grey-cream

10λ from KEPKYPA 27.AYΓ.1885 (Corfu) to the Cape of Good Hope, via SUEZ ARRIVÉE 17.SP.85 and SEE POST OFFICE 25.SEP.85 (Aden). It was not forwarded further because the Cape of Good Hope was not a member of the Universal Postal Union. Red marking POST CARDS TO THIS ADDRESS CANNOT BE FORWARDED, possibly in Aden and was returned to Greece. Disinfection slits in Piraeus. The date in the AOHNAI (Athens) postmark is illegible. UNIQUE!

## Disinfection slits



10λ from KEPKYPA 11.ΣΕΠΤ.1884 (Corfu) to Lecce, Italy, with two **disinfection slits**.



dull ultramarine on grey-brown

10λ from AΘHNAI 24. IOYΛ.1886 (Athens) to Loutraki, served by KOPINΘΟΣ 24.IOYΛ.86 (Corinth). The Loutraki P.O. was established in 1893. Returned to AΘHNA 26. IOYΛ.1886 with the handwritten note *Departed from the baths*.

### **Special destinations**



1888 printing: dull ultramarine on yellowcream



random

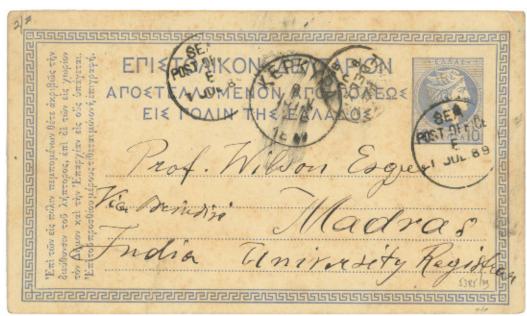
printing

varieties

Peru!

10λ from AΘHNAI 31.ΔEKEM.88 (Athens) to CORREOS LIMA 28.FEB.89.





### India

10λ from KEPKYPA 9.IOYN.89 (Corfu) to Madras, with **TRIP.**. **ANE DELy 8.JL.85**, via SEE POST OFFICE E 1.JUL.85.

### 10λ red, for international mail

Used also on domestic mail

1887[?] printing: rose-red on cream-grey

variety **επ γραφή** (without ι)





1887[?] printing: lilac-red on cream-grey



many plate flows are met



1883 issue: lilac-red on bluis grey

## **Special destinations**

10λ from KEPKYPA 6.MAIOΣ.87 (Corfu) to **BISRAMPUR 2. JUN.87**, India, via SEE POST OFFICE D 25.MAY.87.





10λ from Athens 18.12.1885 to **Azores**, Portugal, via Brindisi and LONDON DE.23.85.



Not accepted for dispatch at the Ottoman P.O. of Constantinople



10λ written in Athens 24/7 (German cruise) but posted from **CONSTANTINOPLE-GALATA DEPART**, after, correctly, affixing a 20pa Ottoman stamp



### **Athens reprints**

Due to stock depletion, the Post Office proceeded with repeated reprints of all three denominations. According to literature, the first reprint was in 1890 for the 5 lepta, in 1891 for the blue 10 lepta, and in 1892 for the red 10 lepta. The print quality was generally very poor.



1896[?] printing: black on very thin cardoard

5λ, uprated with 5λ Olympic Games, from AΘHNAI 1 6.AΠP.1896 (Athens) to TRIEST-TRIESTE 22.4.96.



5λ, uprated with 5λ small Hermes Head, from Athens 9.6.1898 sent to HANNOVER 1 25.6.98. Returned to sender with two informational labels, one of the P.O. of Hannover and a second, bilingual, issued by UPU.

Ποικιλίες χαρτιών, χρωμάτων, κοπής και σφάλματα πλάκας

1891 printing: light blue, fine printing

ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 25.ΟΚΤ.91 (Piraeus)



ΕΓΙ<ΤΟΛΙΚΟΝ ΔΕΛΤΑΡΙΟΝ ΑΓΟ<ΤΕΛΛΟΜΕΝΟΝ ΑΓΟ ΓΟΛΕΩ< N TH≤ EAAADO€

1895 printing: blue on cream-rose rouph paper

ΠΑΤΡΩΝ-ΑΘΗΝΩΝ 4.ΙΟΥΝ.95 (Patras to Athens, ambulant)

1898 printing: deep blue on brownish thin & glossy cardboard. With plate flows

ПАТРАІ 27.ОКТ.[1898] (Patras)





? printing: blue on poor yellowih cardboard, poorly cut. With plate flows

KEPKYPA 12.MAPT.1900 (Corfu)

#### **Greek-Turkish war of 1897**

In addition to the Olympic stamps, the postal stationery found in certain Greek State Treasury Offices were also stamped (validated) with their official administrative handstamps

**TAMEION NAYΠΑΚΤΙΑΣ** (Treasury office of Nafpaktia)

	7
EΓΙ ΣΤΟΛΙΚΟΝ ΔΕΛΤΑΡΙΟΝ ΑΠΟ ΤΕΛΙΑΙΚΟΝ ΔΕΛΤΑΡΙΟΝ ΕΝΟΝ εξε τον εξε λουδιον εξε λουδιον εξε τον εξε λουδιον εξε τον εξε λουδιον εξε λουδιον εξε τον εξε τον εξε λουδιον εξε τον ε	
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**ΓΑΛΑΞΕΙΔΙΟΝ 23.ΣΕΠΤ.97** (Galaxidion) to AΘHNAI 5 24.ΣΕΠΤ.1897 (Athens)

## **TAMEION TPIX** $\Omega$ **NI** $\Delta$ **O** $\Sigma$ (Treasury office of Trichonia)



Κεφαλόβρυσον 26.4.98 (Kephalovrysson) to Μεσολόγγιον (Mesolonghion)

### Posting on Italian steamships

The postal cards were stamped with the datestamps of the steamships.



**CANDIA PIROSCAFO POSTALE ITALIANO 6.OTT.96** to BOCHUM 10.10.96, Germany



**PELORO PIROSCAFO POSTALE ITALIANO 25.APR.00** to ANVERS 29. AVRIL.96, Belgium

ΠΑΤΡΑΙ 4.ΣΕΠΤ.99
(Patras) addressed to
"...Capitaine en pension,
Par M. le Consul
d'Allemagne", referring
to the Consul in Patras,
missent to Germany
and returned with
"Insuffisance
d'adresse" (UPU label).





AOHNAI 8.MAPT.95
(Athens) to Poste
Restante
Constantinople,
returned, with "Nicht
behoben / Non
réclamé" of the
Austrian Post Office.

1898 printing, blue on glossy hardboard

## **Argentina**

AOHNAI 1 12.IAN.1900 (Athens), sent to Buenos Aires.



#### Varieties of cardboards and colors

1892 printing: rose red on grey-cream

variety επ γραφή (without ι)

AΘHNAI 30.NOEM.92 (Athens) to P.O.N.Y 12.31.92, USA, via LONDON DE.17.92





1892 printing: lilac-red on bluish grey

variety **επ γραφή** (without ι)

KEPKYPA 7.ΦEBP.93 (Corfu), to Berlin Postamte 7 22.2.93, Germany

1892 printing: lilac-red on green-bluish grey

AOHNAI 23. DEBP.94 (Athens), to GENOVA 13.3.94. Returned with markings SCONOSCIUTO DAI PORTALETTERE & DESTINATAIRE INCONNU.



1893 printing: red on blue-grey

AΘHNAI 31.MAPT.95 (Athens) to TRIEST - TRIESTE 16.4.95, returned with Austrian label **Unbekannt / Inconnu**, from TRIEST STADT 17.4.95 to AΘHNAI 12.AΠP.95 (Athens) and Tripolis.





? printging: Dull rose-orange on buff-grey

AΘHNAI 1 28.ΦEBP.1897 (Athens) to HEMER 13.3.97, Germany

### Watermark ΧΑΡΤΗΣ ΔΗΜΟΣΙΑΣ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑΣ

1895 printing: Dull light lilac-red on grey-blue

ΛΕΩΝΙΔΙΟΝ 27.ΑΥΓ.95 (Leonidion) to AΘΗΝΑΙ 28.ΑΥΓ.95 (Athens)



## Re-directed by private post (town of Munich)



AΘΗΝΑΙ 1 17.ΔΕΚΕΜ.1896 (Athens), addressed to Professor Nikolaus Wecklein in MUENCHEN B.U. 4.JAN.97. Without the full address initially written, it was completed by an associate and redirected to the new address. Since the private postal service in Munich was ½pf cheaper than the German postal service, forwarding was preferred through this service, with 1½pf canceled with COURIER c 5.1.97. UNIQUE.

# Sent to Marseilles (France) instead to **Marseilles street** (Athens)



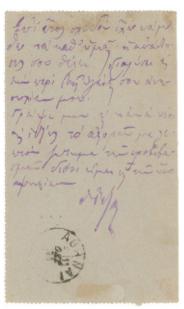
AOHNAI 25.NOEM.94 (Athens), addressed to *Rue Caplanon, près de Rue Marseille* (near Marseilles Street) but the sorting center clerk sent the postal card to Marseilles (France), where it was marked as "unknown" three times: **INCONNU A L'APPEL -MARSEILLE- DE LA 1re BRIGADE** (as well as 2me BRIGADE & 3me BRIGADE).

# Large Hermes Head: Letter cards

#### **Issued on 1st July 1894**

(various Decrees were publishe in ΦEK 94 A', on 02.04.1891, ΦEK 227 A', on 17.08.1891, ΦEK 55 A', on 05.02.1892 and 63 B', on 10.06.1894). Printed in Athens.



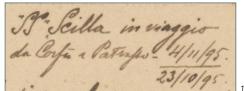


The sender from ΛΙΓΟΥΔΙΣΤΑ 9.OKT.94 (Ligouditsa) needed more space and use the reverse of the letter card...

> Illegal shipping to abroad without franking with additional 10λ postage stamp (to reach the rate of 25λ), AΘHNAI 26.IAN.95 (Athens) to CAIRE 10.II.95.







The sender was aboard the Italian steamship **Scilla**, on the route from Corfu to Patras. It was mailed upon return to Corfu.

With additional postage stamp of 10λ (to reach the rate of 25% of gold drachma, i.e. 30λ), KEPKYPA 25.OKT.[95] (Corfu), to MILANO.

## Large Hermes Head: Printed envelopes

#### **Issued on 1st July 1894**

(various Decrees were publishe in ΦΕΚ 94 A', on 02.04.1891, ΦΕΚ 227 A', on 17.08.1891, ΦΕΚ 55 A', on 05.02.1892 and 63 B', on 10.06.1894). Printed in Athens.

Franked for domestic mail. For international mail the postal rate was 25λ (even as open letter).

### 21st Day of Issue



Posted to a foreign country, uprated with 10λ (to reach the rate of 25% of gold drachma, i.e. 30λ), KEPKYPA 20.IOYΛ.94 (Corfu) to Paris, via MONTCENIS A PARIS B 4.AOUT.94.



Illegal shipping to abroad without franking with additional 10λ postage stamp (to reach the rate of 25λ), ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 12.ΑΥΓ.94 (Piraeus) to ALEXANDRIE 26.VIII.94.

# Large Hermes Head: Printed envelopes



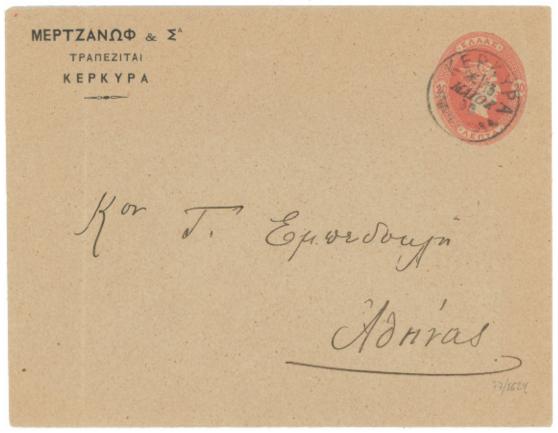
Posted to abroad, uprated with 10λ in total (to reach the rate of 25% of gold drachma, i.e. 30λ), KEPKYPA 27.NOEM.94 (Corfu) to MANNHEIM 12.12.94.



Posted to abroad, uprated with 10λ in total (to reach the rate of 25% of gold drachma, i.e. 30λ), ΣΥΡΟΣ 14.ΦΕΒΡ.1898 (Syros) to KJØBENHAVN 6.3.98.

## Large Hermes Head: Printed envelopes

### Repiquage



**ΜΕΡΤΖΑΝΩΦ & Σα**, from KEPKYPA 13.MAIOΣ.98 (Corfu) to AΘHNAI 5 14.MAIOΣ.1898 (Athens)

### **Late use (1901)**



### Mandatory stamping of private postcards with an embossed Flying Hermes seal

By Law BΨXΘ' (2799) of June 14, 1900 (ΦΕΚ 144 A', on 15.06.1900) All private publishers of illustrated or plain postcards were required to stamp them with a 5 lepta or 10 lepta embossed seal (depending on the use).

Those without this printed mark could not be mailed, and the State would confiscate any quantities it found.

A single 5 lepta seal and two 10 lepta seals were used, which differ noticeably in the rectangular frames that vertically display "E $\Lambda\Lambda\Delta\Sigma$ " (in red) as well as in their dimensions. The second type of the 10 lepta is significantly rarer than the first.







Type I

Type II





Hotel advertising postcard, with 5 $\lambda$  uprated with 5 $\lambda$  small Hermes Head, from AOHNAI 5 22.A $\Pi$ P.1901 (Athens), to WESTEND 12.5.01

#### **Shades**

in various shades of green, from yellow-green to olive green or cypress green

Picture postcard with 5λ cypress green, KEPKYPA 5. AΠΡ.[1901] (Corfu), to Athens. Postcard rate



EΛΛΑξ - GRÈCE
EPIETOΛΙΚΟΝ ΔΕΛΤΑΡΙΟΝ
ΓΑΓΚΟΣΜΙΟΣ ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΙΚΟΣ ΣΥΝΔΕΣΜΟΣ
Union universelle des Tostas de La constante

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Picture postcard, with 5λ olive, AΘHNAI 1 6.NOEM.1900, (Athens) to Paris. *Printed matter to abroad rate.* 

Picture postcard with 5λ yellow-green, uprated with 5λ small Hermes Head, AΘHNAI 5 18.ΑΠΡ.1901 (Athens), to MUENCHEN 2.B.P.B. 4.MAI.01. Postcard rate to abroad rate.



### **Double picture postcards**

with two imprints. If the postcard was triple, it had to be stamped with three imprints.





33%



Double picture postcard, with double yellow-green 5λ, AΘHNAI 5 11.MAPT.1901 (Athens), to ЯАЛТА ТАБРИЯ 20.III.1901 (Yalta) via ОДЕССА 18.III.1901 (Odessa). Printed matter to abroad rate.





33%



Double picture postcard, with double green 5λ uprated with 10λ (small Hermes Head stamps), AΘHNAI 1 20.ΔEKEM.1900 (Athens), to BERN 6.I.01. Postcard to abroad rate.

### **Posting on Austrian Lloyd steamships**

The postal cards were stamped with the datestamps of the steamships.



Picture postcard written aboard on Ceres (at sea between Volos and Piraeus), with green 5λ uprated with 5λ small Hermes Head, canceled with **LLOYD AUSTRIACO XIV 26.5.01**, to S/1 WIEN 64 28.5.01. The recipient had moved to HALLEIN 29.5.01, finally found at PUCH BEI HALLEIN 29.5.

Postcard to abroad rate.

The steamship XIV was the Ceres.



Picture postcard written aboard on Jupiter (at sea between Volos and Piraeus), with yellow-green 5λ uprated with 5λ Flying Hermes, canceled with **LLOYD AUSTRIACO XXXIV 17.8.01**, to L.13 25.8. (Leipzig), via ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 4.ΑΥΓ.[1901]. **Unusual submission of mail** by the ship's captain to the Greek post office.

Postcard to abroad rate. The steamship XIV was the Jupiter.

10λ, type I

#### To the Dutch Antilles



Picture postcard with 10λ **type I**, canceled with ΣΥΡΟΣ 19.OKT.1900 to **BANDOENG 29.11.1900** (Java), via ALEXANDRIE 6.XI.00, SUEZ AMBULANT 7. NO.00, COLOMBO NO.18.00, N-1 AGENT SINGAPORE 25.11.1900 and BATAVIA 28.11.1900. *Postcard to abroad rate*.

## Incorrectly directed to Munich instead of Monaco!



Picture postcard written in 21.08.1900, with 10λ τύπος II, addressed to MONACO 26.AOUT.00, incorrectly directed to **MUENCHEN 2 BPB 24.AUG.00** (Munich). *Postcard to abroad rate*.



Double picture postcards

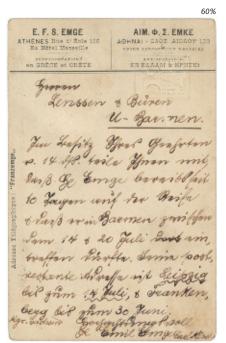
To Uruguay



Double picture postcard with two 10λ **type I**, AOHNAI 5 24.ΦEBP.1901 to **Montevideo** (Uruguay), via NEW YORK N.Y. MAR.25.1901 (USA). *Postcard to abroad rate*.

**Private coppercual postcard** 





Private commercial postcard printed by *N. Βλαχούτση* & Σια with 10λ **type I**, AΘHNAI 5 10.IOYN.1901 to BARMEN 27.6.01, Germany. *Postcard to abroad rate.* Senders **AIM.** Φ.Σ. **EMKE Αθήναι / E.F.S. EMKE Athènes** 

## Flying Hermes: **Postal cards** (1st issue)

### Postal Cards with Flying Hermes (Giovanni Bologna)

(Decree in ΦEK 150 A', on 20.06.1900)

Two denominations were issued, 5λ for domestiv mail and 10λ for international, as well as the double postcards with paid reply.

They were also used by private publishers who illustrated the reverse

1st Issue: Issued in 16 June 1900

## 8th Day of Issue



Postal card 5λ, from AΘHNAI 1 **23.IOYN.1900** (Athens) to ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 23.IOYN.900 (Piraeus). *Postcard rate*.

### 11th Day of Issue, sent to Cuba



Postal card 5λ uprated with 5λ small Hermes Head, KEPKYPA **28.IOYN.900** (Corfu) to **HAVANA CARRIERS DEPT. CUBA REC.D 30. JUL.1900**. Postcard to abroad rate.

## Flying Hermes: **Postal cards** (1st issue)

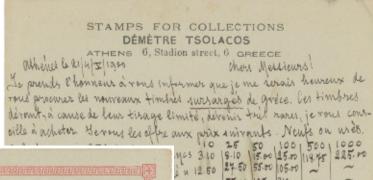


Postal card 10λ, AΘHNAI 1 **12.IOYΛ.1900** (Athens, first month of issue), to BALTIMORE AUG.9.1900.

Postcard to abroad rate.

### Repiquage

Stamps for Collections DÉMÈTRE TSOLACOS ATHENS, 6, Stadion street,



in 25.00 | 55.00 | 105.00 219.00

en rate. At Trelais

pris la reception de mon envoi



70

Postal card 10λ, AΘHNAI 1 23. ΣΕΠΤ.1900 (Athens), to Amiens.

Postcard to abroad rate.

## Flying Hermes: **Postal cards** (1st issue)

### **Unknown type of double postal cards (with paid reply)**

Although in the first issue of double (with reply) Flying Hermes postal cards the headers UNION POSTALE UNIVERSELLE and CARTE POSTALE AVEC RÉPONSE PAYÉE ή CARTE POSTALE RÉPONSE are in thicker letters than the corresponding Greek ones, there are a few samples proving the existence and very early circulation of postcards with thinner lettering. The unused one is displayed for comparison.



## Flying Hermes: **Postal cards** (2nd issue)

#### 2nd issue: New design of the postal cards

There are minor differences in the designs (listed in catalogs).

Different shades of colors and cardboards were used.

The 5λ was likely issued after mid-1901, while the 10λ appeared earlier, in December 1900.

They were reprinted until 1910 but continued to be used for many years afterward!

Correspondingly, double postcards with prepaid reply were printed for both denominations.

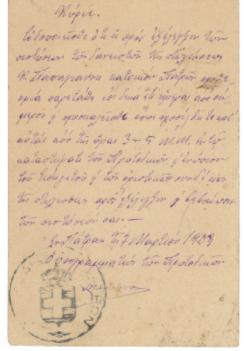


Postal card 5λ, AΘHNAI 5 **24.MAIOΣ.1901** (Athens), sent in town, early date.

## Registered



Postal card 5λ uprated with 20λ Flying Hermes, ΠΑΤΡΑΙ 7.MAPT.1903 (Patras), with boxed R-marking **ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΟΝ** (Registered) sent to ΓΥΘΕΙΟΝ 10.MAPT.1903 (Gythion).



Sent by the **ΠΡΩΤΟΔΙΚΕΙΟΝ ΠΑΤΡΩÑ**<sup>%</sup> (Court of First Instance of Patras)

# Flying Hermes: Postal cards (2nd issue)



Postal card 5λ, uprated with 2λ Flying Hermes and 3λ Olympic Games 1906, AOHNAI 26. AΠΡ.1908 (Athens), to HASSELT 13.MAI.1908, Belgium. Postcard to abroad rate.



Double postal card  $5\lambda+5\lambda$  (used as "open letter card"), ΛΑΡΙΣΣΑ 29.ΣΕΠ.12 to AΘΗΝΑΙ ΚΕΝΤΡΙΚΟΝ 1. OKT.12 (Athens).

Sender: a soldier from the 1st Regiment (First Balkan War: 13th day from mobilization, army gathering in Thessaly)

#### Posting on Italian steamships

The postal cards were stamped with the datestamps of the steamships.



**BULGARIA PIROSCAFO POSTALE ITALIANO 11.GEN.02** (instead of 03) violet, from Patras to Halle, Germany.



SCILLA PIROSCAFO POSTALE ITALIANO 2.MAR.05, from Patras, to REDEN 6.3.05, Germany

#### **Postage Due markings**



**T** (Taxe = Postage Due) of Corfu and **Porto** in Germany, on postal card with 10pf (collected in cash), via KEPKYPA 19.ΣΕΠΤ.[04], (Corfu), to Braunschweig.

The sender should frank the postal card with 10 lepta, the recipient paid the double of missing rate.

**T** (Taxe = Postage Due) of Piraeus and **A 0'10** in Barcelona, on postal card with private illustration, ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 17.ΑΥΓ.901 (Piraeus), to GERONA 6.SEP.01 via BARCELONA 5.SEP.01.

The sender should frank the postal card with 10 lepta, the recipient paid the double of missing rate.





**T 5c** red handwritten notice on postal card redirected from ΦΑΛΗΡΟΝ 15.ΝΟΕΜ.04 (Phaliron) to Aivali, due to the recipient's return to his residence. Arrival AIVALI, sent via SMYRNA OESTERREICHISCHE POST 1 1.12.04 and SMYRNE 1.12.904.

It was correctly mailed with 5 lepta, but to be forwarded abroad, it needed to bear 10 lepta.

#### **Special destinations**



KEPKYPA (ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ) 25.IOYN.09 (Corfu), to **Haiphong, Tonkin**, uprated with 5λ Flying Hermes.



ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 13.MAPT.07 (Piraeus) to **Rio de Janeiro, Brasil**, uprated with 5λ Flying Hermes.

#### Early postage



AΘHNAI **12.ΔEKEM.1900** (Athens), to Paris

#### Railway (ambulant) postmark



**ΑΡΓΟΣ-NAYΠΛΙΟΝ** (Argos-Nafplion, ambulant), from Nafplion 27.04.1909 to Dresden, Germany

#### Reposted, from Germany to Italy



AOHNAI 5 13.MAPT.1903, (Athens) to MUENCHEN 2 B P.B 31.MAR.03. The sender was in Italy, so the recipient's company (or a close associate) stamped the postcard with the violet stamp, affixed a 5pf Bavarian stamp, and mailed it on the same day, **MUENCHEN 2 B P.B 31.MAR.03** to **RIVA 1.4.03** Austria.

(nowadays Riva del Garda, Italy)

#### Reposted in Egypt



AOHNAI 1 4.IAN.1902 (Athens) on postal card with private illustration, to **FAKOUS 7.JA.02**. The close person who took on sending the postcard to the recipient in Mansoura affixed 3x1 mils stamps, which were canceled upon arrival in MANSOURA 9.I.02.

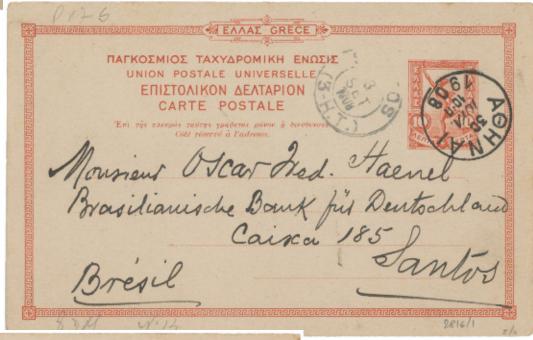


Shanghai, China

AOHNAI 5 11.IAN.1902 (Athens) to **Shanghai, China**, via **SINGAPORE 10 HONG-KONG FE.24.02** 

#### Brasil

AΘHNAI 30.IOYΛ.1908 (Athens), to **SANTOS 3-H.T. 3. SET.1908, Brasil** 





#### **Argentina**

Athens 27.2.12 to **Rosario Calle, Αργεντινή** 



Properly used **REPLY**, from Graz

GRAZ 1 18.3.05, to Corfu

PIROSCAFO POSTALE ITALIANO (BARI) 11.NOV.1902 violet to TRIEST 1 TRIESTE 13.11.02



Greek postage not accepted in Italy



10λ picture postal card (publisher Goulis, Corfu) written at sea aboard the Italian steamship **Montenegro** in 3.3.1902. The sender did not hand it over to the ship (if it had been stamped with the ship's datemark, it would not have been considered unpaid) but instead posted it at the Italian Post Office in **BRINDISI (LECCE) 4.3.02**, The office did not accept the printed Greek postage and marked it as unpaid (correctly) with two circles and a handwritten "T".

In London on MR.7.02, it was marked with a postage due marking, 2d F.B.

#### MISSENT TO NEW YORK



AΘHNAI 5 10.ΦEBP.1903 (Athens), to **K. und K. MILIT. POST SARAJEVO 25.3.03**. Missent by mistake to HΠA, where received the **MISSENT TO NEW YORK** and was forwarded to Bosnia.

# Flying Hermes: Illustrated cards (PTT)

#### Official issue of illustrated postal cards

Twelve series of 32 were issued, totaling 384 images, along with a new image that replaced No. 353. They were printed by Dr. Trenkler Co in Leipzig, which also collaborated with other Greek illustrated postcard publishers. They were issued in two denominations, 5 lepta and 10 lepta, and the images were printed in either one or three colors. At the end of WWI, the remaining stock was overprinted with  $\Sigma TPATI\Omega TIKON$ ΔΕΛΤΑΡΙΟΝ ΑΤΕΛΕΣ (Free of Charge Military Postcard) an were offered to the Greek and Allied Armies.



Picture Nr 181 without printed reverse or embossed, essay!

essay without printed reverse



#### without embossing

Posted as printed matter to Burgos, Spain, AOHNAI 31. MAPT.1903 (Athens)



number 168

number 26, of the first set (large D.T.C logo).

# Flying Hermes: Illustrated cards (PTT)

#### double embossing

number 72

ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 25.ΙΟΥΛ.02 (Piraeus) to Tinos





number 192

A $\Theta$ HNAI 1. $\Delta$ EKEM.02 (Athens) to FOIX 19.12.02

#### new use & postage (from the recipient)



number 89

ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 19.ΣΕΠΤ.901 (Piraeus) to Virton, Belgium. New postage, with 5c, VIRTON 7.OCTO.1901 to Saint Maro.



# Flying Hermes: Illustrated cards (PTT)



**PIROSCAFO POSTALE ITALIANO (BARI) 5.AGO.902** violet to TARANTO 6.8.02.

KEPKYPA 24.ΔEKEM.[02] (Corfu) to **Noumea, New Caledonia**, via **SYDNEY FE.11.03**.

Printed matter rate  $(5\lambda)$ 





Postal card with text, it should be franked with 10λ. Circular **T** (Taxe / Postage Due) and charged **1D F.B.** to be collected at **BLACKBURN DE.22.02** by the recipient. Postcard rate (10λ).

# Flying Hermes: Letter cards (1st issue)

#### Letter cards with Flying Hermes (Giovanni Bologna)

(Decree in ΦEK 283 A', on 11.12.1900)

Denomination 10 $\lambda$ , with two different perforations, 11½ & 13½, without text on reverse.

1st issue: Issued in 12 December 1900

18th Day of Issue (11½)



(Piraeus), to AOHNAI 5 29.  $\Delta$ EKEM.1900 (Athens).

 $(13\frac{1}{2})$ 



on light blue paper **AOHNAI 5 3.IOYN.1901** (Athens) uprated with 3x5λ small Hermes Head, to BERN 19.VI.01.

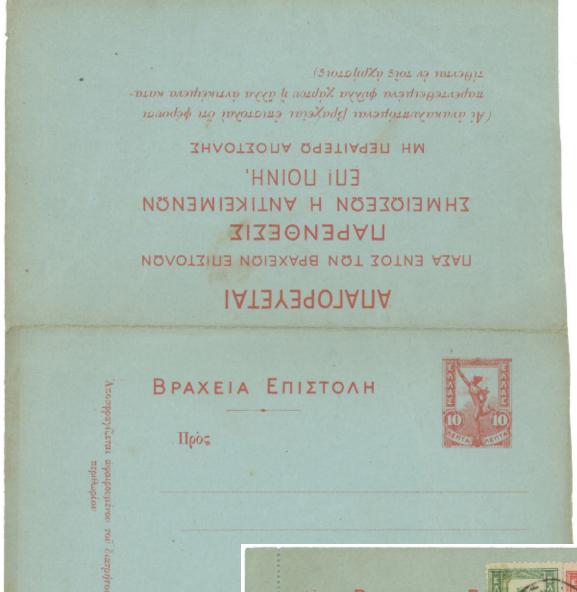
# Flying Hermes: Letter cards (2nd issue)

With text prohibiting the insertion of any additional piece of paper

(Decree in ΦEK 124 A', on 09.06.1901)

Perforated 13½, with regular font for ποσφρα of the word Αποσφραγίζεται.

2η Issue: Issued in the second half of 1901



not perforated

on light blue paper (not cut sheet)

From 04.05.1904, the use of Letter cards for international mail was permitted. Senders had to uprate with 15 lepta to complete the rate of 25λ.

on light green-blue paper AOHNAI 8 6.IOYA.1904 (Athens) to KARLSBAD 1 26.VII.04



# Flying Hermes: Letter cards (2nd issue)

During the period from 12.12.1900 to 03.05.1904, the use of Letter cards for international mail was not permitted. However, some are found with an additional 15 lepta postage to complete the 25 lepta international letter rate (irregular, but tacitly accepted), or with a 25 lepta stamp affixed (correctly), or even 50 lepta for registered mail. The rest was taxed and the recipient paid the missing rate.

on light blue paper AΘHNAI 5 10.IOYΛ.1902 (Athens) to Berlin Postamte 35 27.7.02





Berlin W 35 Steglitzerst 61.

on light blue paper KEPKYPA 27.ΣΕΠΤ.[03] (Corfu) with T marking to K und K. MILIT. POST SARAJEVO 14.10.03 (postage due not paid).

on light blue paper AΘHNAI 3 2.MAPT.1902 (Athens) registered with 50λ postage stamps to CASSEL 1 19.3.02



on light blue paper
KEPKYPA 11.IOYN.[03] (Corfu)
uprated with 15λ and marked with
T. The recipient paid the postage
due of 20c (the double of missing
rate), LAUSANNE 26.VI.03.

# Flying Hermes: Letter cards (3rd issue)

3η issue: Issued on 1902

In the literature, it is not mentioned as a different issue, nor was a Decree issued, yet a correction was made to the word **Αποσφραγίζεται**, where the regular **ποσφρα** became italics: **Αποσφραγίζεται** 



printer's waste
(printing essay)

#### Repiquage

on light green-blue paper ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 16.ΟΚΤ.1908 (Piraeus), printed with ΑΔΕΛΦ. Ν. ΑΓΓΕΛΟΠΟΥΛΟΙ Εν Πειραιεί



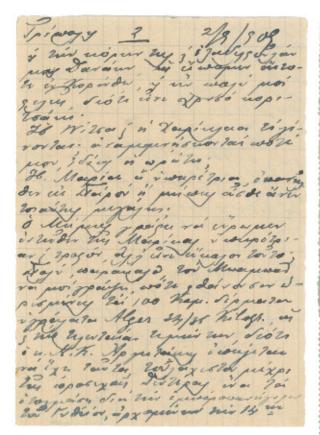


on light blue paper

ZAKYNΘΟΣ 20[?].ΣΕΠΤ.[06] (Zante), via KEPKYPA 24.ΣΕΠΤ.1906 (Corfu) posted to abroad without being uprated with 15 lepta.

Marking T and Liable to Letter Rate /I.S. [I.S.: Inland Section] upon arrival. The letter rate was 2½d, only 1d paid, missig rate 1½d x2 (doubled) = 3D I.S.L.

# Flying Hermes: Letter cards (3rd issue)



Tripolis 2/9/909, with a piece of paper inserted (2nd page) which went unnoticed, and the Letter card arrived the same day in  $\Pi EIPAIEY\Sigma$  ( $\Delta \Phi I \Xi I \Sigma$ ) 2. $\Sigma E \Pi$ .09 (Piraeus).







ΔΑΥΛΕΙΑ 2.ΦΕΒΡ.09 (Davlia), with piece of paper inserted which was noticed by the postal clerk. It must have been removed in the sender's presence, after which the margin was sealed.

## Flying Hermes: Wrappers

#### **WRAPPERS for Newspapers, Legal Document and Printed matter**

(Decree in ΦEK 46 A', on 27.02.1901)

The denominations of 1λ, 2λ, and 5λ were issued, while the Post Office sold them for 1 lepton more to cover the paper cost. Although they were scheduled to be valid until 31.12.1902, they remained in use until they were exhausted.

#### **Issue 1st March 1901**



AΘHNAI (Athens, type V), on 1λ wrapper, rate for a quarterly publication

AΘHNAI 7 8.ΔEKEM.1903 (Athens), on 2λ wrapper, printed matter <50gr rate

Fred Zer

νων τὰ ὑπό τοῦ νόμου τῆς τοινίας ἐνσήμου δὲν

Υπό ταινίαν ἀποστελλονται μόνον τὰ ὑπό τοῦ νόμου επιτρεπόμενα ἀντικείμενα. Τοῦ ἐπὶ τῆς ταινίας ἐνσήμου δέν δύναται νὰ γίνη χρῆσις πρὸς ἄλλον σκοπόν.

Frogian .

De Liar Dojavraguljisov Exercedoreior Tomonifu

aisny os

AΘHNAI 8 28.MAIOΣ.1901 (Athens) to Aedipsos, on 1λ wrapper uprated with 1λ small Hermes Head, printed matter <50gr rate

## Flying Hermes: Wrappers

AΘHNAI 2 25.IOYN.[03] (Athens) to Italy, on 1λ wrapper uprated with 4x1λ Flying Hermes, business documents rate <50gr.



# Commission Financière Internationale à Athènes. Υπό ταινίαν ὁποστελλονται μώνον τὰ ὑπό τοῦ κόμου ἐπερεπομενα ἀντικείμενα Τοῦ ἐπὶ της ταινίας ἐνσήμου ἀἐν δύκιται νὰ γίνη χρησις πρὸς άλλον σκοπόν. BANDE FRANCE. PARIS

Repiquage:
Commission Financière Internationale à Athènes

AΘHNAI 1 23.[?].1902 (Athens) to France, on 5λ wrapper, business documents rate <50gr.

AΘHNAI (ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ) 10.AYΓ.12 (Athens), on 5λ wrapper uprated with 5λ engraved 1911. Postage due 10c, tied with LUCERN 27.VIII.12. Printed matter >100gr, the sender paid only the rate for <100gr.



## Flying Hermes: Parcel Post Forms

#### **PARCEL POST Forms, to Abroad**

(Decree in ΦEK 137 A', on 30.06.1901)

One Form with denomination 75 $\lambda$  was issued. By Decree in  $\Phi$ EK 405 A' on 31.12.1914, all Parcel Post Forms were devalued and overprinted with stamps indicating AEIAS  $\Lambda$ EΠTΩN 5 (Value 5 lepta: document value).

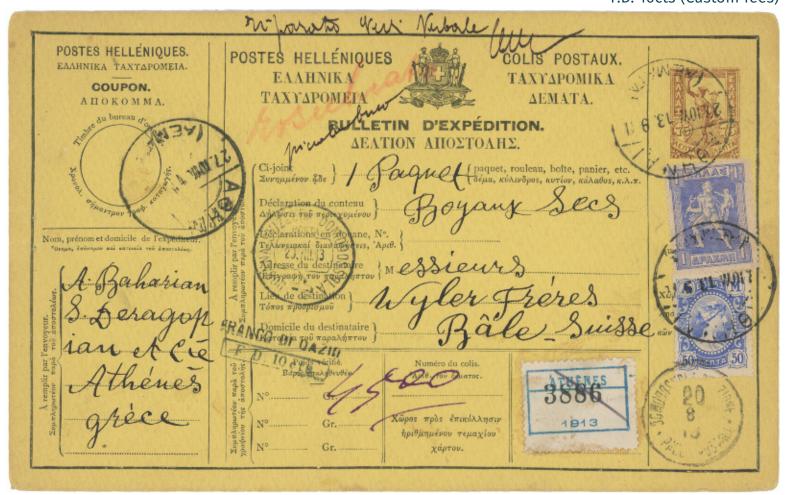
Issue: 2 July 1901, valid until 31 March 1915



Engraved Die proof of the value of 75λ.

The same design was used for the Domestic Money Order Forms

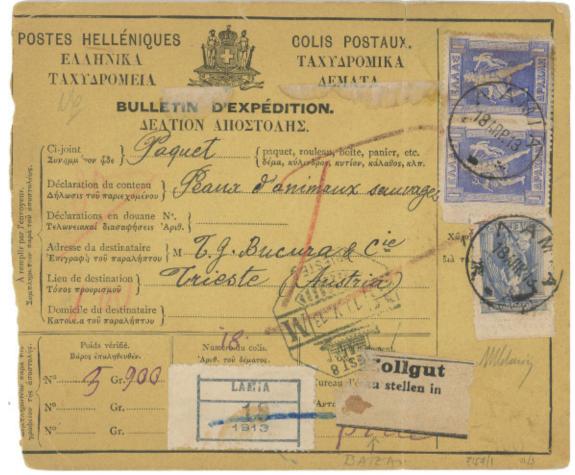
Form of 75λ, uprated with 50λ "Parcel Post" and 1δρχ engraved (**in total 2,25δρχ**). Parcel with dried hides, mailed from AΘHNAI (AEMATA) 27.IOYΛ.13 (Athens), to Basel, Switzerland. Via DOMODOSSOLA 20.VIII.13, charged with F.D. 10cts (Custom fees)



# Flying Hermes: Parcel Post Forms



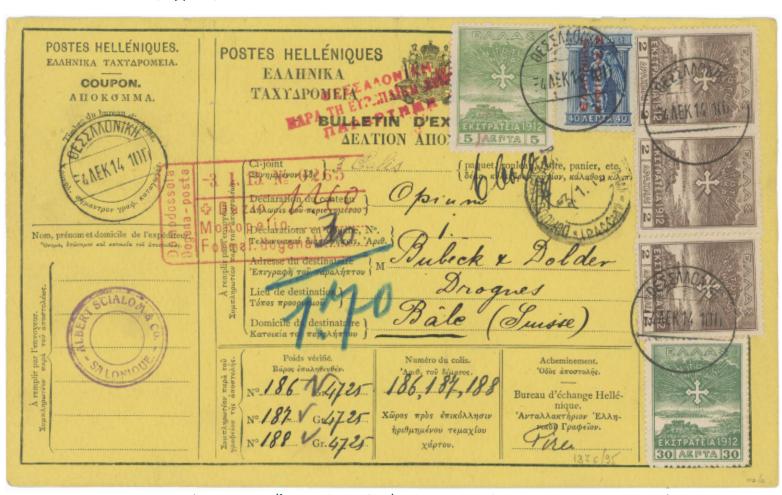
Form of 75λ, uprated with 25λ and 1δρχ engraved (**in total 2δρχ**). Parcel with books, from AΘHNAI (ΔΕΜΑΤΑ) 20.ΜΑΡ.12 (Athens) to BUDAPEST 70 912.APR.21, Hungary. Via TRIEST 8 M 18.IV.12. VAMMENTES (without customs fees).



Form of 75λ, uprated with pair of 1δρχ engraved and 25λ lithographic definitive (**in total 3δρχ**). Parcel with wild animal hides, from ΛΑΜΙΑ 18. AΠΡ.13 (Lamia), to TRIEST 8 M 19.V.13.

POSTES HELLÉNIQUES. EAAHNIKA TAXYAPOMEIA. COUPON. A HOKOMMA.	POSTES HELLÉNIQUES  EAAHNIKA  TAXYAPOMEIA  COLIS POSTAUX.  TAXYAPOMIKA  AEMATA.
No du bureau du FIN 12 9	BULLETIN D'EXPÉDITION. ΔΕΛΤΙΟΝ ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗΣ.  (Ci-joint Συνημμένον ξδε ) (δέμα, κύλινδρος, κυτίον, κάλαθος, κ.λ.)
Nom, prénom et domicile de l'expéditeur.	Déclaration du contenu Δήλωσις τοῦ περιεχομένου }  Déclarations en douane, N°. } Τελωνειακαί διασαφήσεις, 'Αριθ. }
Theodore apostolopulo	Adresse du destinataire  Επιγραφή τοῦ παραλήπτου  Lieu de destination Τόπος προορισμοῦ  Domicile du destinataire  Κατοικία τοῦ παραλήπτου  Κατοικία τοῦ παραλήπτου
of Hal Eure-	Poids vérifié. Βάρος ἐπαληθευθέν.  No.  Acheminement.  ATHÈNES  3409
Zapara Z	Ν° Gr. Χῶρος πρὸς ἐπικόλλησιν ἡριθμημιένου τεμαχίου χάρτου.

Form of 75λ, uprated with 2.25δρχ engraved (**in total 3δρχ**). Parcel from AΘHNAI (AEMATA) 25.IOYN.12 (Athens) to Larnaca, Cyprus, via ALEXANDRIA PARCELS EXCHANGE OFFICE 18.VII.12 & PORT-SAID P 19.VII.12.



Form of 75λ, uprated with 6.75δρχ (**in total 7.50δρχ**). **Three parcels** from the newly established postal branch **ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΠΑΡΑ ΤΗ ΕΥΡΩΠΑΪΚΗ ΣΥΝΟΙΚΙΑ ΠΑΡΑΡΤΗΜΑ 1** (Thessaloniki, European quarter), with ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 4.ΔΕΚ.14 sent to Basel, Switzerland, via DOMODOSSOLA 3.1.15. Charged with SFr 1.70.<sub>57</sub>

## Flying Hermes: Parcel Post Forms

#### **PARCEL POST Forms, to inland**

(Decree in ΦEK 177 A', on 20.08.1901)

Forms with deniminations 50 $\lambda$ , 1 $\delta$ p $\chi$ , 1.50 $\delta$ p $\chi$  and 2 $\delta$ p $\chi$  were issued.

By Decree in ΦΕΚ 405 A' on 31.12.1914, all Parcel Post Forms were devalued and overprinted with stamps indicating ΑΞΙΑΣ ΛΕΠΤΩΝ 5 (Value 5 lepta: document value).

Issue: 2 July 1901, valid until 31 March 1915



Engraved Die proof of the value of 1δρχ.

The same design was used for the Domestic Money Order Forms

Inland Parcel Post form of 1δρχ, without the surcharge ΑΞΙΑΣ ΛΕΠΤΩΝ 5, but correctly, the printed fee of 1 drachma was not applied. Postage stamps of 1,15δρχ were applied, tied with ΤΕΝΕΔΟΣ 12. ΜΑΙΟΣ.20 (Tenedos: Βοzcaada). Parcel containing fabric, sent to Tripolis (Peloponnese)...



# Flying Hermes: Parcel Post Forms





Engraved Die proofs of the values 1,50δρχ and 2δρχ



Inland Parcel Post form of 1,50δρχ, without the surcharge ΑΞΙΑΣ ΛΕΠΤΩΝ 5, but correctly, the printed fee of 1.50 drachmas was not applied. Postage stamps of 1,15δρχ and [5λ] Red Cross were applied, tied with ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ ΣΕΜΑΤΑ (ΕΣΩΤΕΡ.) 29.ΑΠΡ.1920 (Thessaloniki). Parcel to Ahouria, Arcadia, containing clothes. Sent free of charge, from Army Post Office 901.

#### INTERNATIONAL POSTAL MONEY ORDER Forms

(Decree in ΦEK 137 A', on 30.06.1901)

Forms with deniminations 25λ, 50λ, 75λ, 1δρχ, 1.25δρχ, 1.50δρχ, 1.75δρχ, 2δρχ, 2.25δρχ, 2.50δρχ, 2.75δρχ and 3δρχ were issued. By Decree in ΦΕΚ 405 A' on 31.12.1914, all Parcel Post Forms were devalued and overprinted with stamps indicating ΑΞΙΑΣ ΛΕΠΤΩΝ 5 (Value 5 lepta: document value).

Issue: 2 July 1901, valid until 31 March 1915









Engraved Die proofs of the values 50λ, 1δρχ, 1.25δρχ and 1.75δρχ.

#### **INTERNATIONAL POSTAL MONEY ORDER Forms**





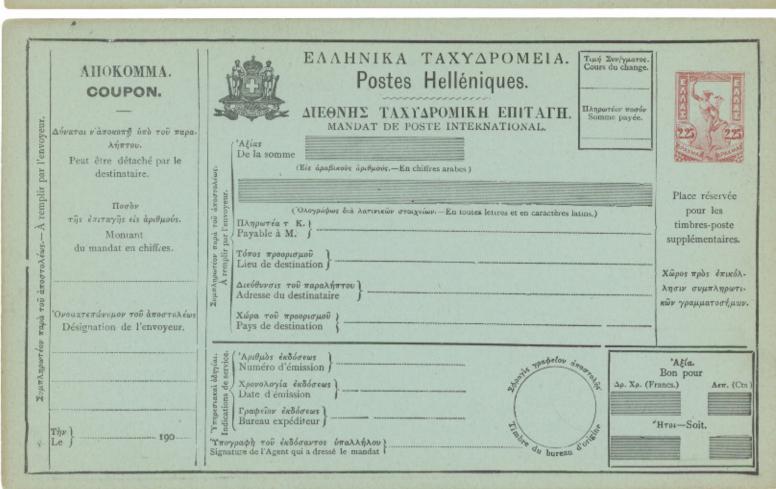




Engraved Die proofs of the values  $2\delta\rho\chi$ ,  $2.25\delta\rho\chi$ ,  $2.50\delta\rho\chi$  and  $2.75\delta\rho\chi$ .

#### INTERNATIONAL POSTAL MONEY ORDER Forms

AΠΟΚΟΜΜΑ.  GOUPON.  Δύναται ν'ὰποκοπῆ ὑπὸ τοῦ παραλήπτου.  Peut être détaché par le destinataire.	EΛΛΗΝΙΚΑ ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΕΙΑ.  Postes Helléniques.  ΔΙΕΘΝΗΣ ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΙΚΗ ΕΠΙΤΑΓΗ.  MANDAT DE POSTE INTERNATIONAL.  Aξίας De la somme  (Είς ἀραβικοῦς ἀρεθμους.—En chiffres arabes.)	DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF
Ποσόν τῆς ἐπεταγῆς εἰς ἀριθμούς.  Montant du mandat en chiffres.	( Ολογράφως διά λατινικών στοιχείων.—En toutes lettres et en caractères latins.) Πληρωτέα τ Κ. ) Payable à Μ. ) Τόπος προορισμοῦ Lieu de destination Διεύθυνσις τοῦ παραλήπτου ) Αdresse du destinataire	Place réservée pour les timbres-poste supplémentaires.  Χῶρος πρὸς ἐπικόλ-λησιν συμπληρωτικῶν γραμματοσήμων.
Τὴν Le	Χώρα τοῦ προορισμοῦ   Pays de destination    Τραγορισμός ἐκδόσεως   Νυμέτο d'émission   Χρονολογία ἐκδόσεως   Date d'émission   Γραφεῖον ἐκδόσεως   Βυτεαυ expédireur    Τπογραφή τοῦ ἐκδόσαντος ὑταλλήλου   Signature de l'Agent qui a dressé le mandat	'Αξία. Bon pour rancs.) Λεπ. (Cts



#### **DOMESTIC POSTAL MONEY ORDER Forms**

(Decree in ΦΕΚ 177 A', on 20.08.1901)

Forms with deniminations 30λ, 50λ, 1δρχ, 1.30δρχ, 1.60δρχ, 1.90δρχ, 2.20δρχ, 2.50δρχ, 2.80δρχ, 3.10δρχ and 3.40δρχ were issued. By Decree in ΦΕΚ 405 A' on 31.12.1914, all Parcel Post Forms were devalued and overprinted with stamps indicating ΑΞΙΑΣ ΛΕΠΤΩΝ 5 (Value 5 lepta: document value).

Issue: 15 September 1901, valid until 31 March 1915









Variations of the Die Proofs of 1.30 $\delta$ p $\chi$ . Small differences, more noticeable in the letters, especially in the "H" (narrow & wide) of the left  $\Delta$ PAXMH





Engraved Die proofs of the values 1.60δρχ and 1.90δρχ.

#### **DOMESTIC POSTAL MONEY ORDER Forms**









Engraved Die proofs of the values 2.20δρχ, 2.50δρχ, 2.80δρχ and 3.40δρχ.

#### **DOMESTIC POSTAL MONEY ORDER Forms**

ΑΠΟΚΟΜΜΑ (δύναται ν' ἀποκοπῆ ὑπὸ τοῦ παραλήπτου).	ΓΕΝΙΚΗ ΔΙΕΥΘΥΝΣΙΣ ΤΩΝ ΤΑΧΥΑΡΟΜΕΙΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΤΗΛΕΓΡΑΦΩΝ.  ΤΑΧΥΑΡΟΜΕΙΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΤΗΛΕΓΡΑΦΩΝ.  ΤΑΧΥΑΡΟΜΕΙΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΤΗΛΕΓΡΑΦΩΝ.	30
Ποσὸν ἐπιταγῆς	ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΙΚΗ ΕΠΙΤΑΓΗ. $ \Delta \rho a \chi $	NO SE
Ονομα, ἐπώνυμου, ἐπάγγελμα, διαμονή καὶ κατοικία τοῦ ἀπο- στολέως.	('Ολογράφως μὲ μεγάλα γράμματα)	Χώρος πρός ἐπικόλ- λησιν συμπληρωτι- κών γραμματοσήμων
ZULITA APPLICATION N	Πληρωτέα τ Κ  Σημειωθήτω εὐαναγνώστως ονομα- τεπώνυμον, ἐπάγγελμα καὶ διεύθυνσις παραλήπτου).  Εἰς:	
A STANLAND TON YORKELOW AND SECOND STANLANDS	Διὰ δραχ. Δ. Υπογραφή ταχ. ὑπαλλήλου.  Τπογραφή ταχ. ὑπαλλήλου.  Τπογραφή ταχ. ὑπαλλήλου.  Χρονολογία ἐκδόσεως	Application to Transfer of the Application of the A
Town of the state	Άποστέλλον Ταχ. Γραφείον	1855/10

ΑΠΟΚΟΜΜΑ (δύναται ν' ἀποκοπή ὑπὸ τοῦ παραλήπτου). Ποσὸν ἐπιταγῆς Δραχ. Δραχ. Δ	ΤΕΝΙΚΗ ΔΙΕΤΘΤΝΣΙΣ ΤΩΝ ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΕΙΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΤΗΛΕΓΡΑΦΩΝ.  ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΙΚΗ ΕΠΙΤΑΓΗ. Δραχ. (εls ἀριθμοὺs)	310 510
Ονομα, ἐπώνυμον, ἐπάγγελμα, διαμονή καὶ κατοικία τοῦ ἀποστολέως.	(Ολογράφως μὲ μεγάλα γράμματα)  Πληρωτέα τ Κ	Χῶρος πρὸς ἐπικόλ- λησιν συμπληρωτι- κῶν γραμματοσήμων.
Andrew April of the descorption		TOU MORNING TOUR MAN THE BURNOTED ST.

#### POSTAL CARDS: Gradual circulation, starting from November 1, 1910

(Decree in ΦΕΚ 331 A', on 30.10.1910)

Two denominations were issued, 5λ and 10λ. Later, double postal cards were also issued, and many reprints followed, featuring new designs,

including a new coat of arms (personal discovery, article in, Collectio Nr 3, pp. 43-46).

The postal cards from this period are quite common, so no special attention is dedicated to them.

Only a few samples with printing errors or postal interest are presented.

1912 Printing yellow-green on yellow-cream

Cut shifted to the right and slanted





1912 Printing green on yellow-cream

Cardboard folding

1920 Printing Red on dark cream (coat of arms type 2)

Cut shifted downward, bottom edge of the sheet





#### Repiquag

1912 Printing green on yellow-cream



National Bank of Greece: ΕΘΝΙΚΗ ΤΡΑΠΕΖΑ ΤΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ with perfins EΘ.T. AΘHNAI KENTPIKON 25.AYΓ.14 (Athens)



1918 Printing Red on ivory thick cardboard (coat of arms type 1)



#### Insufficiently prepaid

Green on cream

ΒΟΛΟΣ (ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ) 18.ΦΕΒ.20 (Volos) on 5λ, with circular marking **T** (rate to abroad: 10λ). Postage dues 2x5c, tied with ST. GALLEN 16.III.20.

#### Interesting places of origin



1910 Printing Deep green on yellowcream

AGENZIA DEL LLOYD AUSTRIACO SANTA MAURA, from Lefkas 9.June.1912 UNIQUE.

#### ΑΓΙΟΙ ΣΑΡΑΝΤΑ 28.ΔΕΚ.15

(Santi Quaranta: Sarandë, Albania). The Red Cross charity stamp missing, it was paid in double 2x[5λ] upon arrival, tied with ΣΥΡΟΣ (ΑΦΙΞΙΣ) 6.ΙΑΝ.16 (Syros)





1918[?] printing Red on ivory thick cardboard (coat of arms type 1)

**ΣΜΥΡΝΗ ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ 23.ΑΥΓ.20** (Smyrna, Turkey) to Vienna



1918 printing Red on ivory thick cardboard (coat of arms type 1)

**TAX. AΘΗΝΩΝ ΠΑΡΑΡΤ. 1 22.AΠΡ.19** (Athens, Branch P.O. 1) to London

1911 Printing Orange-red on grey (oat of arms type 1)

ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ (ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ) 16.ΙΟΥΝ.15 (Piraeus) **registered**, uprated with 25λ, to Bohemia, Austria [card reduced, 2-3mm]





1918 printing Red on ivory thick cardboard (coat of arms type 1)

AΘHNAI (ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ) 21. NOEM.19 (Athens) registered, uprated with 25λ, to GRONINGEN 16.12.19, Netherlands, via REGISTERED LONDON 14. DE.19

#### LETTER CARDS: Gradual circulation, starting from December 10, 1910

(Decree in ΦEK 376 A', on 11.12.1910)

The denomination of 10λ was issued, and several reprints followed, with the printer's name repositioned and, later, a new coat of arms (personal discovery, article in, Collectio Nr 3, pp. 43-46). Later, in 1920, a new letter card was issued, with the denomination of 20 lepta.



MEIPAIEYE

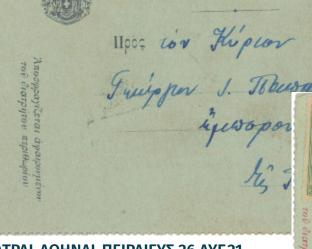


Double printing

ΠΑΤΡΑΙ (ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ) 19.ΜΑΡΤ.12 (Patras), to Germany, uprated with 15λ (letter rate to abroad: 25 lepta).



Coat of Arms type 2. Early use, **ΧΑΛΚΙΣ 20.OKT.15** (Chalkis)



ΠΑΤΡΑΙ-ΑΘΗΝΑΙ-ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 26.ΑΥΓ.21 (ambulant Patras-Athens-Piraeus), from Aeghion to ΠΑΤΡΑΙ ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ 26.AYΓ. (Patras, same-day)



TAX. AΘΗΝΩΝ ΠΑΡΑΡΤ. 1 9.ΙΟΥΛ.1920 (Athens, Branch P.O. 1). The rate for letter cards was 15 lepta until 3/7/20, then  $20\lambda$ ). The missing fee of  $10\lambda$ , was paid with  $2x5\lambda$  postage dues, tied with  $\Sigma YPO\Sigma$  (AΦIΞIΣ) 11.IOY $\Lambda$ .20 (Syros).

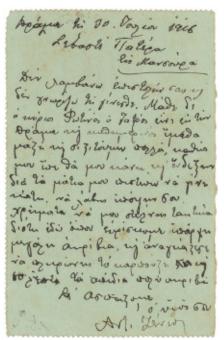
#### **Separated LETTER CARDS instead of the missing POSTAL CARDS**

In Macedonia during World War I, in a period of postal cards shortages and without any known circular, the use of the front side of separated short letter cards as postcards was silently permitted.

(Article by the exhibitor in *Philotelia* magazine)



ΔPAMA 31.7.16 (Drama), to MANSURA 1 30.VIII.16, via ALEXANDRIA V 30.VIII.16. Censorship markings ARMÉE D'ORIENT - CENSURE MILITAIRE in Thessaloniki and in Alexandria (waves).

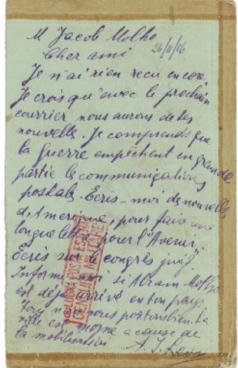


70%



ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 17.NOE.16 (Thessaloniki), to New York, USA. Censorship markings NO and ARMÉE D'ORIENT - CENSURE MILITAIRE in Thessaloniki, and BOLOGNA POSTA ESTERA / CENSURA MILITARE.

The perforated margin was not cut off and still has its gum.



70%



ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 18.MAP.17 (Thessaloniki) to Weesen, Switzerland. Censorship markings NO and ARMÉE D'ORIENT - CENSURE MILITAIRE in Thessaloniki.

The perforated margin was not cut off and still has its gum.
Written in Serbian.

Types and stately Reguly og 9. February of and stage and stately Regula in Symbol so of the Symbol in Symbol so of the Symbol surprise of the stage of the stage

70%

ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 25.MAI.17 (Thessaloniki), to Mende, France. Censorship markings NO and the unusual linear OUVERT PAR L'AUTORITÉ MILITAIRE in Thessaloniki.

BPAXEIA EMISTONH

IIDOS

Mandenios Republicano de l'Enigne

De Delmas, directura de l'Enigne

Mende, Cozere

Trance

Trance

Salvanque le 2 jun 1917

There Madeuseielle

Votre adresse un'ayant été donné.

bar une de mos commassances, je veus par la primis

vous dunairdes, ai vous vouloz être relations avec uno

en général. De mon coté je

en général. De mon coté je

en général. De mon coté je

en posselle de vous contenter un

f les meilleurs cres de Bouque

es rondrez bren y acceptor Dans

lere, voullez recevoir Melle mes rancion

en voudrez bren y acceptor Dans

lere, voullez recevoir Melle mes rancion

M. stepnez. 40 standard Ol C. Salvania Greu)

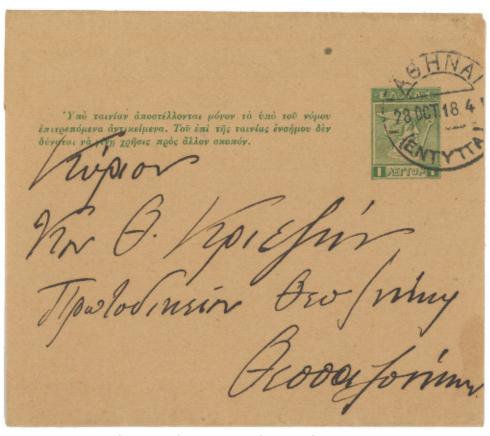
70%

The perforated margin was not cut off and still has its gum. Written in French.

### Sandal or Petasos-wearing Hermes

#### **WRAPPERS for wrappers and periodicals: 1911**

Only the 1 lepton denomination was issued, marking the fourth and final wrapper issued by the Hellenic Posts. However, the 1 lepton rate for domestic newspapers remained unchanged for many years (1882-1926), as if publishers had some influence over postal rates...!



AΘΗΝΑΙ (ENTYΠΑ) 28.OCT.18 (Athens), to Thessaloniki



TAX. AΘΗΝΩΝ ΠΑΡΑΡΤ. 1 17.ΦΕΒ.1919 (Athens Branch P.O. 1), to Paris, postal rate for printed matter <50gr.

## King George II: Printed envelopes

#### **Issue 1 September 1939**

(Decree in ΦEK 332 A', on 19.08.1939)

Two denominations were issued,  $3\delta\rho\chi$  (domestic) and  $8\delta\rho\chi$  (international), with the additional charity stamp,  $50\lambda$  and  $1\delta\rho\chi$  respectively

Overprint **AKYPON** (not valid)



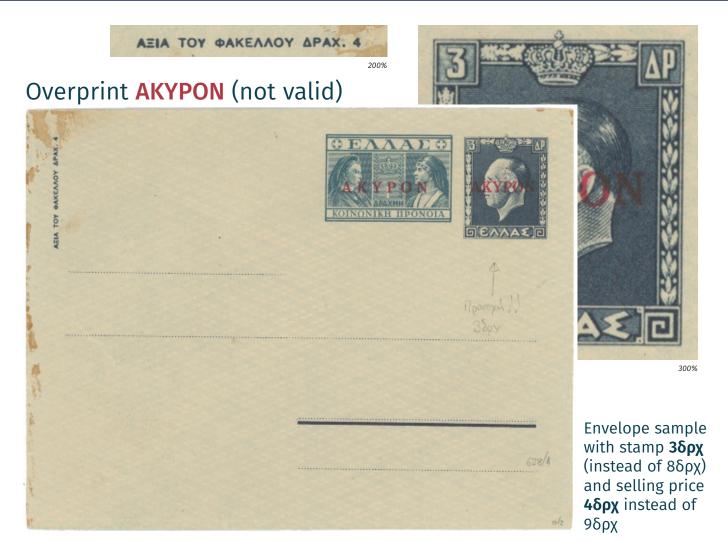
Handwritten: **Δείγματα 10 Παρ**[αγγελία] **1829/39** (Samples 10 Order 1829/39)

Envelope sample for the approval process



BYΛΛΙΑ 8.ΜΑΙ.1940 (Villia) on envelope uprated with 2x2δρχ Historical (4δρχ registration fee) to AOHNAI ΣΥΣΤΗΜΕΝΑ ΑΦΙΞΙΣ 8.V.40 (Athens).

### King George II: Printed envelopes





XAΛANΔPION 13.IV.41 (Chalandrion) on envelope uprated with 8δρχ Balkan Entente (8δρχ registration fee) to ISMAILIA 15.MA.41. Censorship markings of Athens and Egypt.

### King George II: Royalty postal cards

#### Issued on 20 July & 1 December 1940

(Decrees in ΦEK 200 A', on 29.06.1940 and 356 A', on 02.11.1940)

They bore a printed 2δρχ stamp and featured 8 subjects in black and 2 in sepia. Selling price: 3 drachmas. They were withdrawn on 05.06.1941 (Decree in ΦΕΚ 186 A', on 05.06.1941).

unadopted image



One of the eight subjects was not printed; it was rejected and withdrawn before the stamp was printed. Very few have been preserved.



## King George II: Youth Organization p.c.

#### **Issued on 4 August 1940**

(Decree in ΦEK 220 A', on 13.07.1940)

They bore a printed 2δρχ stamp and featured 15 subjects. Selling price: 3 drachmas. They were withdrawn on 10.06.1941 (Decree in ΦΕΚ 189 A', on 10.06.1941)



Related shot, a rejected snapshot (July 1938)





TPIΠΟΛΙΣ-ΚΑΛΑΜΑΙ KINHTON 8.ΑΥΓ.40 (ambulant Tripolis to Kalamata) sent to Patras via Corinth (5th day of issue).

## King George II: War series postal cards

### Planned issue on April 1, 1941, distribution on October 28, 1946

(Decree in ΦΕΚ 58 A', on 27.02.1941)

They bore a printed 2δρχ stamp and featured 12 subjects. Selling price: 4δρχ. Suspension of circulation (ΦΕΚ 193 A' on 12.06.1941), distribution (ΦΕΚ 320 A' on 27.10.1946)

### never issued



The stock of card numbered Γ2, depicting Metaxas, was destroyed before the series was reissued. Very few known samples exist.



## King George II: Ancient Art postal cards

### Planned issue on April 1, 1941, distribution on 15 November 1941

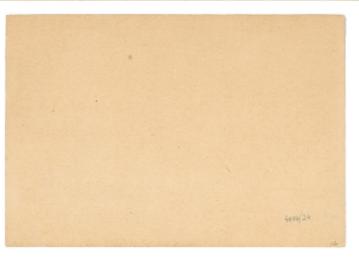
(Decree in ΦΕΚ 58 A', on 27.02.1941)

They bore a printed 2δρχ stamp and featured 6 subjects (issued in two languages). Selling price: 5δρχ. Change of stamp depiction (ΦΕΚ 203 A' / 19.06.41) distribution (ΦΕΚ 380 A' / 07.11.1946)

### Essay of picture









Card number Δ4, depicting Apollo, in a **essay without printed obverse** and **featuring a different design** in the final form of the image, overprinted **AKYPON** (not valid).

### King George II: Printed envelopes

#### issued on 1st February 1941, withdrawn on 15 October 1941

(Decree in ΦEK 19 A', on 22.01.1941)

issue with postal rate for the counties of the Balkan Postal Union. Withdrawal by Decree published in ΦΕΚ 349 A', on 29.10.1941.



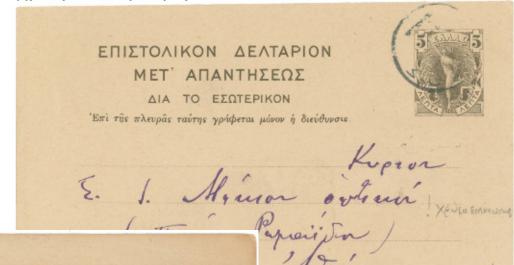
KAΛΛΙΘΕΑ ΑΘΗΝΩΝ 1.VII.41 (Kallithea), uprated with 2δρχ, sent to Vienna, via ATHINAI 2.VII.41. German censorship in Vienna.



ΠΛΑΤΕΙΑ ΣΥΝΤΑΓΜΑΤΟΣ ΑΕΡΟΠΟΡΙΚΩΣ 30.VII.41 (Athens, Syntagma, airmail), uprated with 2δρχ and airmail fee 8δρχ, sent to Berlin. German censorship in Vienna.

## Ιπτάμενος Ερμής: Δελτάρια (1η έκδοση)

χρώμα καφέ-γκρι



EΠΙΣΤΟΛΙΚΟΝ ΔΕΛΙΑΡΙΟΝ

ΔΙΑ ΤΟ ΕΣΩΤΕΡΙΚΟΝ

Το της πλευρας πρώφεται μόνου πολεύθυνους

Κυριον

Τυριαντριον Τυριαντιονου στο 1376 πρ

**ΚΙΝΗΤΟΝ ΤΑΧΥΔΡ. ΠΕΙΡΑΙΩΣ-ΠΑΤΡΩΝ 17.ΜΑΡ.01**, από Λυκοποριά (Κορινθίας), προς ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ 17.ΜΑΡΤ.901

Δελτάριο με ιδιωτική εικονογράφηση και πρόσθετο 5λ μικρής κεφαλης Ερμή, από ΑΘΗΝΑΙ 5 29.ΑΠΡ.1901, προς ARCO 19.5.01, προωθηθέν στη WIEN 21.05.01 μέσω INSBRUCK 19.5.01 και τελικά στο SALZBURG-STADT 22.5.01



## Ιπτάμενος Ερμής: Δελτάρια (3η έκδοση)

### Δελτάρια με απεικόνιση τον Ιπτάμενο Ερμή του Giovanni Bologna

(το Διάταγμα δημοσιεύθηκε στο ΦΕΚ 182 Α', στις 09.09.1905)

Εκδόθηκαν 2 αξίες, 5λ για το εσωτερικό και 10λ για το εξωτερικό, όχι όμως διπλά με πληρωμένη απάντηση. Είναι ίδια με τα εικονογραφημένα, αλλά δεν έχουν σημανθεί με το έκτυπο.

Δελτάριο 5λ, από ΝΑΥΠΛΙΟΝ **29.ΟΚΤ.1905**, προς το Αργοστόλι



ΠΑΓΚΟΣΜΙΟΣ ΤΑΧΥΔΡΟΜΙΚΗ ΕΝΩΣΙΣ

UNION POSTALE UNIVERSELLE

EΠΙΣΤΟΛΙΚΟΝ ΔΕΛΤΑΡΙΟΝ

CARTE POSTALE

Teri τής πλευράς ταντης γράφεται μόνον ή διεύδυνους.

Côté réservé à l'adresse.

PROJECTION PROSTALE

Teri τής πλευράς ταντης γράφεται μόνον ή διεύδυνους.

Côté réservé à l'adresse.

PROJECTION 1905

VIII PROJECTION 1905

VIII PROJECTION 1905

FAUSTRIA 1/2

Δελτάριο 10λ, από ΑΘΗΝΑΙ **10.ΟΚΤ.1905**, προς WIEN 7/2 62 28.10.05

### Εκτυπώσεις οίκων για ιδιωτική χρήση (repiquage)



Δελτάριο 10λ, από ΑΘΗΝΑΙ **17.ΜΑΡΤ.1906**, προς SCHEIBE 5.4.06

# Σανδαλοφόρος & Πετασοφόρος Ερμής



Έκδοση 1918 κόκκινο σε χοντρό ιβουάρ (εθνόσημο 1)

Αναδίπλωση χαρτονιού και μερική εκτύπωση

### Σανδαλοφόρος & Πετασοφόρος Ερμής



Έκδοση 1911 Κόκκινο σε ανοικτό γκρι χαρτί (εθνόσημο 1)

Αθήνα προς SMYRNE 2 21.3.16 (Poste Restante), μέσω GALATA ARRIVEE 16.III.16. Πρώιμη Οθωμανική λογοκρισία

Έκδοση 1911 Κόκκινο-πορτοκαλί σε κρεμ χαρτί (εθνόσημο 1)

ΠΕΙΡΑΙΕΥΣ (ΑΠΟΣΤΟΛΗ) 19. ΜΑΙ.14 προς **Στέκμπορν Ελβετίας**, λανθασμένη διαβίβαση στη **STOCHHOLM 8.6.14**, Σουηδία





Έκδοση 1911 Κόκκινο-πορτοκαλί σε κρεμ χαρτί (εθνόσημο 1)

ΘΕΣΣΑΛΟΝΙΚΗ 3.ΜΑΡ.15 προς **ΤΙΦΛΙΙΚ 15.3.15**, που τελικά προωθήθηκε στο ΚΥΤΑΗCЪ 7.4.15